

# RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT and TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER QUARTERLY PROGRESS REPORT (QPR)

Wisconsin Department of Transportation (WisDOT) DT1241 5/2014

#### **INSTRUCTIONS:**

Research principal investigators and/or project managers should complete a quarterly progress report (QPR) for each calendar quarter during which the projects are active.

| □ F         | OT Research Program Catego<br>Policy Research<br>Visconsin Highway Researd<br>Other:  | ch Program         | eport Period (enter year and c<br>ear: <u>2014</u><br>☐ Quarter 1 (Jan 1 – Mar<br>☑ Quarter 2 (Apr 1 – Jun | 3 (Jul 1 – Sep 30)<br>4 (Oct 1 – Dec 31)   |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-------------|---|--------------------|--|--|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| ,           | ct Title<br>ormance and Design of I   | Bridge Approach Pa | nels in Wisconsin  | WisDOT Project ID 0092-14-04               |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | ipal Investigator Name<br>nt Phares   |                    | Project Oversight Committee Barry Paye   | Project Start Date (m/d/yyyy)<br>8/13/2013 |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ,           | Code) Telephone Number  |                    | (Area Code) Telephone Number 608-246-7945  | Original End Date (m/d/yyyy)<br>2/12/2015  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | l Address<br>ares@iastate.edu   |                    | Email Address Barry.Paye@dot.wi.gov  | Current End Date (m/d/yyyy)                |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\boxtimes$ | Project Schedule Status (check one)  ☑ On Schedule ☐ On Revised Schedule ☐ Ahead of Schedule ☐ Behind Schedule  Project Budget Status |                    |  |  |                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | Total Expenditures Curren Project Budget Quarter  |                    | t Total Expenditures   | % Funds Expended                           | % Work Completed |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|             | \$79,974.00 \$990.20  |                    | \$2,731.28   | 3%   | 4%               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

#### **Project Description**

It is widely recognized that approach slabs/panels play a critical role in the highway system. These panels must provide a smooth transition from mainline pavements to bridges. Beyond being responsible for the majority of roughness typically associated with bridges, these panels must be able to effectively accommodate thermal expansion and contraction of both the bridge and the mainline pavement. Improperly designed/constructed approach panels tend to lead to the formation of a bump at the end of the bridge. The bump is not generally a significant safety problem; rather it can be an expensive maintenance issue. It is very common to attach the approach slab to the bridge via a reinforcing bar extending from the paving notch. By attaching the approach slab to the bridge, one is able to move an expansion joint away from the critical area at the abutment; this promotes drainage of roadway water away from the bridge area. However, one detail that is critical to the long-term, effective performance of approach slabs is that they must allow for free and full expansion and contraction of the surrounding elements. In general, this is accomplished by detailing one or more expansion joints.

## The objectives of this work are:

- Review and analyze current approach slab performance
- Review and analyze the national state of the practice with respect to approach slabs
- Determine what other currently adopted approach slab designs may be applicable to Wisconsin
- Determine if there is a problem with current approach slab performance and, if so, will new designs will improve performance
- Determine if three expansion joints are need to provide thermal expansion/contraction relief or if one joint will be sufficient
- Improve the constructability and performance of approach slabs

The bulk of the effort expended this quarter has been in two primary areas. First, we have nearly completed collecting literature on the state-of-the-practice with regard to approach panel design, behavior, and performance. Second, we have spent considerable time coordinating with WiscDOT on the field examination portion of the study (which will be the focus of next quarter).

## **Anticipated Work Next Quarter**

The primary effort in the next quarter (and principally in the month of August) will be the completion of the field performance review. The work to-date has been leading to this important step in the project. The data and information collected during this field review will form the basis for making any and all recommendations.

# **Circumstances Affecting Project or Budget**

None

### Attach / Insert Gantt Chart and Other Project Documentation

|                     | Month  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                     | Aug-13 | Sep-13 | Oct-13 | Nov-13 | Dec-13 | Jan-14 | Feb-14 | Mar-14 | Apr-14 | May-14 | Jun-14 | Jul-14 | Aug-14 | Sep-14 | Oct-14 | Nov-14 | Dec-14 | Jan-15 |
| Task 1.1            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Task 1.2            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Task 1.3            |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| Task 2              |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| TOC Review,         |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| revision, and final |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| submission          |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |

(\*enter text)

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|--------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| Staff Receiving QPR J. Waleiko | Date Received (m/d/yyyy) 7/10/2014 |  |  |  |  |  |
| Staff Approving QPR            | Date Approved (m/d/yyyy)           |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                |                                    |  |  |  |  |  |